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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 11.      ❖      November, 1912.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE  
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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—NOVEMBER, 1912.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th September, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	...	...	...
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	...	...	...
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	...	...	...
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	...	...	...
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	...	...	...
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	...	...	...
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	...	...	...
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	...	...	...
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,442,519	2,242,056	4,684,575 (a)

(a) Particulars for individual States not available.

### No 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Common-wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,568,707 (a)

(a) Particulars for individual States not available.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	23,494	22,674
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	12,712	13,514
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	8,445	7,950
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	5,525	5,351
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	3,694	3,945
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	2,495	2,546
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	— 34	—30	—31
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	20.	20	8
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	56,355	55,957

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	— 4,052	2,004	670	...	...	...
Victoria ...	— 1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	...	...	...
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	...	...	...
South Australia ...	3,150	6,130	756	7,285	...	...	...
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	...	...	...
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782	...	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	...	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	...	...	...
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	(d)69,300	(d)59,513	43,384

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	...	...	...
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	...	...	...
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	...	...	...
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	...	...	...
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	...	...	...
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	...	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	...	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>b</i>	...	...	...
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624 (d)	115,868 (d)	99,341

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.  
(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.  
(d) Particulars for individual States not available.



**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,659	6,347	13,006	2,939	2,068	5,007	3,863
Victoria ...	4,469	4,337	8,806	2,435	2,060	4,495	2,773
Queensland ...	2,313	2,293	4,606	1,035	657	1,692	1,475
South Australia ...	1,575	1,551	3,126	604	526	1,130	936
Western Australia ...	1,120	1,079	2,199	603	297	900	651
Tasmania ...	717	690	1,407	343	261	604	337
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	3	8	11	2	13	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	11	4	15	...	2	2	2
Commonwealth	16,869	16,304	33,173	7,970	5,873	13,843	10,041

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

**BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.**

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	37,049	35,591
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	25,403	24,938
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	13,592	12,773
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	8,867	8,360
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	6,299	6,141
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	4,083	4,037
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	20	24
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	28	16
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	95,341	91,880

**BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.**

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	...	...
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	...	...
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	...	...
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	...	...
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	...	...
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.63	11.75	9.34	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	...	...
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	†27.49	27.51

\* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine Months of	
						1912.	1911.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	13,555	12,917
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,216	12,691	11,424
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	5,147	4,823
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	3,342	3,009
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	2,605	2,196
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	1,588	1,491
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	83	68	82	65	50	55
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	8	8
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	38,986	35,923

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	...	...
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	...	...
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	...	...
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	...	...
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	...	...
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5.62	...	...
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	†11.24	10.77

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	12,123	11,288
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	8,605	8,246
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	4,168	3,866
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	2,946	2,969
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	1,879	1,746
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,136	1,083
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	20	9
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	6	3
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	30,883	29,210

\* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Six Months of	
						1912.	1911.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	...	...
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	...	...
Queensland	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	...	...
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	...	...
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	...	...
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.05†	8.89

\* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

## No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.*		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 (ten months)	...	...	...	91,945	44,490	136,435	42,394	18,160	60,554

\* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of October, 1911 and 1912, and during the ten months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	October.		Ten months of		October.		Ten months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British ...	12,928	11,389	119,552	96,738	4,700	3,195	49,476	42,618
Austrian ...	53	57	685	993	26	15	281	293
Danish ...	39	21	278	299	4	...	89	108
Dutch ...	41	26	357	256	11	6	67	85
French ...	140	150	1,069	1,054	62	74	712	895
German ...	413	275	3,020	1,987	199	82	1,720	1,318
Greek ...	114	43	694	466	15	26	161	174
Italian ...	55	52	1,467	1,123	68	45	817	655
Russian ...	153	101	857	802	28	17	255	168
Scandinavian ...	129	113	1,091	1,191	104	83	840	811
Spanish ...	26	24	117	132	4	3	34	26
Swiss ...	28	11	165	107	1	...	46	26
Turkish ...	...	...	12	10	...	...	...	1
United States ...	140	58	1,092	681	30	16	495	348
Other White ...	63	45	540	359	10	11	362	122
Total, White Nationalities	14,322	12,365	130,996	106,198	5,262	3,573	55,355	47,648
Afghans ...	...	...	26	26	2	4	34	56
Chinese ...	320	349	3,066	2,384	277	232	3,262	2,463
Japanese ...	55	33	523	368	27	20	414	325
Malays ...	10	48	791	902	49	92	660	637
Natives of India and Ceylon...	28	24	299	201	6	21	421	237
Syrians ...	6	5	53	102	...	...	13	70
Other Asiatics ...	8	1	106	48	5	3	52	81
Negroes, American ...	...	2	46	12	...	...	4	44
Papuans ...	...	1	160	131	...	56	50	366
Polynesians, Melanesians ...	38	43	226	160	42	19	201	95
Other Coloured ...	70	32	143	120	24	23	88	109
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	535	538	5,439	4,454	432	470	5,199	4,483
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	14,857	12,903	136,435	110,652	5,694	4,043	60,554	52,131



## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of October, 1911 and 1912, and during the ten months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	October.		Ten Months of		October.		Ten Months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	7,431	7,579	72,484	53,346	1,132	716	17,604	15,059
Canada ...	286	344	2,868	2,594	...	180	2,149	2,191
Cape Colony ...	237	195	1,961	1,512	53	29	772	588
Fiji ...	179	132	1,703	1,593	157	97	2,224	1,938
Hong Kong ...	203	87	2,083	1,142	207	149	2,617	1,181
India and Ceylon ...	152	202	2,108	1,921	156	162	1,416	1,244
Natal ...	12	9	240	174	96	37	1,028	1,233
New Zealand ...	2,319	2,144	28,753	28,812	2,415	1,832	17,901	16,742
Norfolk Island ...	27	2	135	104	1	...	81	77
Papua ...	105	55	873	851	119	108	939	1,075
Straits Settlements ...	88	66	1,025	1,020	118	85	1,293	941
Other Brit. Possessions	24	83	427	343	16	38	558	391
Total British Countries	11,063	10,898	114,660	93,413	4,470	3,433	48,582	42,660
China ...	169	243	1,169	1,384	50	4	445	951
France ...	400	368	2,370	2,083	100	93	1,609	1,727
Germany ...	326	167	1,765	1,195	155	66	1,130	705
Italy ...	225	158	2,345	1,969	133	68	1,662	1,439
Japan ...	104	98	641	647	47	9	622	498
New Caledonia ...	105	128	914	963	3	104	531	741
South Sea Islands ...	159	109	1,243	979	170	30	850	686
United States ...	151	59	1,490	640	246	29	2,428	590
Other For'gn Countries	2,155	675	9,838	7,379	320	207	2,695	2,134
Total For'gn Countries	3,794	2,005	21,775	17,239	1,224	610	11,972	9,471
„ ALL COUNTRIES	14,857	12,903	136,435	110,652	5,694	4,043	60,554	52,131

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales (a)...	5,205	5,433	10,638	2,854	958	3,812	14,450
Victoria (a) ...	2,328	2,654	4,982	4,082	3,156	7,238	12,220 (b)
Queensland (c) ...	2,426	2,175	4,601	231	345	576	5,177 (d)
S. Australia (a)...	1,434	1,481	2,915	10	247	257	3,172
W. Australia (a)...	1,889	2,071	3,960	2,018	985	3,003	6,963
Tasmania (e) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) To 30th Nov. (b) In addition 987 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Bureau. (c) To 30th Sept. (d) In addition 152 Russians (full-paying passengers) from Manchuria, and 115 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Department. (e) Not available.



## Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1911 (10 months)	3,158,232	920,404	4,078,636	4,015,206	110,328	4,125,534
1912 „ „	3,505,650	742,594	4,248,244	4,161,658	86,170	4,247,828

## No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452
Victoria ... ..	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland ... ..	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,815,459	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363
Tasmania ... ..	811,361	827,174	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	14,284
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,809,033	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488

## No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
New South Wales	18,210,627	32,894,073	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401
Victoria ... ..	13,075,259	17,112,298	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716
Queensland ... ..	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,578,440	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198
Tasmania ... ..	1,673,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,662
Commonwealth	49,696,172	72,824,247	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 31st September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,494; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,235	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,999,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,381	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER, 1912 AND 1911, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE ELEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Nov. 1912	49,083	131	734	865
	" 1911	44,102	246	405	651
	11 mths. 1912	558,596	1,320	5,988	7,308
	" 1911	423,026	1,501	5,728	7,229
Animals Living— Horses ...	Nov. 1912	13,955	33,519	...	33,519
	" 1911	9,537	27,124	...	27,124
	11 mths. 1912	203,982	170,434	4,915	175,349
	" 1911	318,224	178,949	11,651	190,600
Cattle ...	Nov. 1912	...	4,856	...	4,856
	" 1911	297	3,037	...	3,037
	11 mths. 1912	1,263	59,863	...	59,863
	" 1911	7,046	38,606	...	38,606
Sheep ...	Nov. 1912	913	4,155	...	4,155
	" 1911	676	8,242	150	8,392
	11 mths. 1912	10,467	68,340	90	68,430
	" 1911	25,479	36,258	255	36,513
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Nov. 1912	861,993	5,010	13,411	18,421
	" 1911	1,017,371	4,791	15,538	20,329
	11 mths. 1912	15,475,495	43,718	136,226	179,944
	" 1911	14,127,868	43,439	130,515	173,954
Biscuits ...	Nov. 1912	1,368	8,343	16	8,359
	" 1911	1,975	7,933	5	7,938
	11 mths. 1912	9,856	77,159	138	77,297
	" 1911	8,147	72,488	70	72,558
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Nov. 1912	88	4,020	...	4,020
	" 1911	133	3,986	...	3,986
	11 mths. 1912	1,992	44,641	...	44,641
	" 1911	2,062	37,498	67	37,565
Boots and Shoes	Nov. 1912	46,424	1,491	293	1,784
	" 1911	41,773	1,032	450	1,482
	11 mths. 1912	503,194	12,898	3,124	16,022
	" 1911	352,853	13,324	3,571	16,895
Butter ...	Nov. 1912	46	582,677	...	582,677
	" 1911	62	771,582	...	771,582
	11 mths. 1912	1,930	2,810,829	322	2,811,151
	" 1911	994	3,966,158	...	3,966,158
Cement (Portland)	Nov. 1912	30,213	12	106	118
	" 1911	15,107	593	319	912
	11 mths. 1912	230,227	1,118	2,373	3,491
	" 1911	141,408	2,743	2,908	5,651
Cheese ...	Nov. 1912	2,123	591	44	635
	" 1911	1,569	514	32	546
	11 mths. 1912	18,186	4,993	408	5,401
	" 1911	13,415	26,331	444	26,775



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	Nov. 1912	...	96,151	...	96,151
	" 1911	441	61,281	...	61,281
	11 mths. 1912	12,236	1,039,661	...	1,039,661
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	" 1911	7,359	790,328	...	790,328
	Nov. 1912	24,361	...	394	394
	" 1911	37,159	7	73	80
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	11 mths. 1912	365,206	99	2,846	2,945
	" 1911	320,548	90	2,132	2,222
	Nov. 1912	4,329	42	174	216
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	" 1911	3,254	34	770	804
	11 mths. 1912	115,048	515	4,072	4,587
	" 1911	84,504	502	4,670	5,172
Cordage and Twines	Nov. 1912	182	354,764	...	354,764
	" 1911	7,488	168,456	...	168,456
	11 mths. 1912	689	2,727,542	...	2,727,542
Drugs and Chemicals	" 1911	12,944	2,062,458	...	2,062,458
	Nov. 1912	51,070	874	1,772	2,646
	" 1911	59,983	541	1,818	2,359
Earthenware, China, etc.	11 mths. 1912	675,690	8,543	18,145	26,688
	" 1911	666,793	6,719	19,331	26,050
	Nov. 1912	117,490	7,780	3,069	10,849
Fish (all kinds)...	" 1911	113,564	5,234	2,678	7,912
	11 mths. 1912	1,141,630	75,471	33,768	109,239
	" 1911	1,028,913	61,902	30,091	91,993
Fruits, Dried—Currants	Nov. 1912	39,499	152	393	545
	" 1911	43,476	316	216	532
	11 mths. 1912	403,253	3,422	3,485	6,907
Raisins	" 1911	402,756	3,639	2,666	6,305
	Nov. 1912	92,129	5,046	1,560	6,606
	" 1911	75,187	3,356	1,288	4,644
Other	11 mths. 1912	666,120	29,326	11,968	41,294
	" 1911	466,680	21,678	13,443	35,121
	Nov. 1912	1,612	1,271	12	1,283
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	" 1911	4,144	8	17	25
	11 mths. 1912	2,454	3,569	232	3,801
	" 1911	6,494	15	486	501
All other	Nov. 1912	2,620	958	23	981
	" 1911	786	644	14	658
	11 mths. 1912	3,708	26,627	68	26,695
Furniture	" 1911	1,606	2,528	618	3,146
	Nov. 1912	39,664	37	70	107
	" 1911	27,749	186	108	294
Furniture	11 mths. 1912	64,049	15,152	656	15,808
	" 1911	45,707	16,977	2,524	19,501
	Nov. 1912	11,236	891	143	1,034
All other	" 1911	4,968	1,747	87	1,834
	11 mths. 1912	25,666	387,056	224	387,280
	" 1911	13,651	340,978	161	341,139
Furniture	Nov. 1912	21,295	3,738	72	3,810
	" 1911	23,812	7,522	12	7,534
	11 mths. 1912	148,627	52,252	234	52,486
Furniture	" 1911	164,031	74,762	310	75,072
	Nov. 1912	30,522	744	209	953
	" 1911	23,105	1,408	263	1,671
Furniture	11 mths. 1912	294,434	9,122	4,629	13,751
	" 1911	226,503	12,043	3,091	15,134



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Nov. 1912	47,404	635	714	1,349
	" 1911	56,402	461	1,068	1,529
	11 mths. 1912	544,851	5,104	8,278	13,382
	" 1911	473,823	4,424	8,113	12,537
Gold, uncoined ...	Nov. 1912	77,318	136,852	...	136,852
	" 1911	88,044	160,626	...	160,626
	11 mths. 1912	1,042,745	1,804,781	...	1,804,781
	" 1911	1,416,291	2,039,663	...	2,039,663
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Nov. 1912	1,517	15	...	15
	" 1911	1,276	14	...	14
	11 mths. 1912	102,926	211	7	218
	" 1911	36,826	1,243	...	1,243
Maize ...	Nov. 1912	22,215	68	2,423	2,491
	" 1911	1,906	335	...	335
	11 mths. 1912	206,247	1,641	6,609	8,250
	" 1911	4,622	3,407	...	3,407
Oats ...	Nov. 1912	19,982	309	16	325
	" 1911	...	1,331	...	1,331
	11 mths. 1912	389,966	6,383	9,173	15,556
	" 1911	639	45,218	48	45,266
Wheat ...	Nov. 1912	...	257,208	...	257,208
	" 1911	1	540,457	...	540,457
	11 mths. 1912	33	6,265,139	...	6,265,139
	" 1911	212	9,152,102	...	9,152,102
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Nov. 1912	956	3,050	214	3,264
	" 1911	928	2,126	51	2,177
	11 mths. 1912	28,077	12,792	661	13,453
	" 1911	17,621	29,423	584	30,007
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Nov. 1912	3,138	4,703	210	4,913
	" 1911	...	7,727	...	7,727
	11 mths. 1912	8,700	42,963	451	43,414
	" 1911	30	80,517	...	80,517
Flour (Wheaten)	Nov. 1912	71	121,349	...	121,349
	" 1911	362	122,043	...	122,043
	11 mths. 1912	1,562	1,347,749	...	1,347,749
	" 1911	2,818	1,294,874	8	1,294,882
Oatmeal, etc....	Nov. 1912	943	94	10	104
	" 1911	1,007	79	55	134
	11 mths. 1912	8,966	857	124	981
	" 1911	6,765	1,755	182	1,937
Rice ...	Nov. 1912	7,899	...	9,499	9,499
	" 1911	7,346	...	7,733	7,733
	11 mths. 1912	358,561	...	78,776	78,776
	" 1911	257,030	...	69,422	69,422
Other ...	Nov. 1912	3,243	1,060	24	1,084
	" 1911	3,513	914	29	943
	11 mths. 1912	56,225	9,121	1,804	10,925
	" 1911	41,245	12,275	356	12,631
Hats and Caps ...	Nov. 1912	27,826	177	1,023	1,200
	" 1911	29,678	282	602	884
	11 mths. 1912	414,316	2,947	4,953	7,900
	" 1911	305,910	1,872	4,007	5,879
Hay and Chaff ...	Nov. 1912	200	3,698	...	3,698
	" 1911	7	3,828	...	3,828
	11 mths. 1912	3,696	22,976	...	22,976
	" 1911	531	23,263	...	23,263

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	Nov. 1912	10,724	7	19	26
	" 1911	3,251	4	46	50
	11 mths. 1912	75,423	2,101	571	2,672
	" 1911	43,204	542	1,650	2,192
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Nov. 1912	73,098	1,696	1,584	3,280
	" 1911	65,098	1,345	1,165	2,510
	11 mths. 1912	569,393	126,363	14,432	140,795
	" 1911	664,088	103,914	13,216	117,130
Indiarubber goods ...	Nov. 1912	59,496	10,135	2,434	12,569
	" 1911	68,339	5,014	1,264	6,278
	11 mths. 1912	902,163	72,610	17,925	90,535
	" 1911	835,629	78,453	30,533	108,986
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Nov. 1912	166,143	967	2,740	3,707
	" 1911	137,391	494	1,314	1,808
	11 mths. 1912	1,773,525	6,020	17,568	23,588
	" 1911	1,508,212	3,541	15,473	19,014
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Nov. 1912	169,091	...	3,060	3,060
	" 1911	208,437	6	2,477	2,483
	11 mths. 1912	1,963,381	120	24,719	24,839
	" 1911	1,632,801	64	25,908	25,972
Pig and Scrap ...	Nov. 1912	10,979	199	786	985
	" 1911	21,990	3	222	225
	11 mths. 1912	281,521	1,618	4,429	6,047
	" 1911	239,122	1,427	4,486	5,913
Jams and Jellies ...	Nov. 1912	1,175	1,784	477	2,261
	" 1911	877	1,760	8	1,768
	11 mths. 1912	11,508	20,957	558	21,515
	" 1911	7,085	19,041	196	19,237
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Nov. 1912	280,241	45	1,140	1,185
	" 1911	334,194	73	888	961
	11 mths. 1912	1,171,626	6,917	22,919	29,836
	" 1911	1,247,992	2,039	11,614	13,653
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Nov. 1912	...	113,525	...	113,525
	" 1911	...	99,250	...	99,250
	11 mths. 1912	192	1,447,978	5	1,447,983
	" 1911	2,906	968,995	44	969,039
Leather ... ..	Nov. 1912	32,338	69,176	1,059	70,235
	" 1911	39,402	45,481	1,559	47,040
	11 mths. 1912	477,494	554,815	24,747	579,562
	" 1911	335,897	406,142	19,760	425,902
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	Nov. 1912	376,542	5,768	9,348	15,116
	" 1911	356,565	3,934	7,345	11,279
	11 mths. 1912	4,298,412	50,485	85,314	135,799
	" 1911	3,360,844	57,846	78,487	136,323
Manures ... ..	Nov. 1912	31,903	11,775	136	11,911
	" 1911	41,286	18,717	14	18,731
	11 mths. 1912	517,644	159,280	2,972	162,252
	" 1911	461,815	151,086	1,263	152,349
Matches and Vestas ...	Nov. 1912	18,558	...	259	259
	" 1911	16,212	...	302	302
	11 mths. 1912	186,691	10	3,408	3,418
	" 1911	169,539	23	3,030	3,053

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	Nov. 1912	5	129,915	...	129,915
	" 1911	6	38,644	...	38,644
	11 mths. 1912	423	1,539,100	...	1,539,100
	" 1911	218	1,044,904	...	1,044,904
Mutton and Lamb ...	Nov. 1912	6	346,522	...	346,522
	" 1911	10	324,533	...	324,533
	11 mths. 1912	74	1,257,438	...	1,257,438
	" 1911	25	1,361,749	...	1,361,749
Poultry ... ..	Nov. 1912	6	1,377	...	1,377
	" 1911	1	724	...	724
	11 mths. 1912	52	9,831	...	9,831
	" 1911	245	7,156	...	7,156
Rabbits and Hares ...	Nov. 1912	...	11,059	...	11,059
	" 1911	...	10,296	...	10,296
	11 mths. 1912	...	310,847	...	310,847
	" 1911	...	397,680	...	397,680
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Nov. 1912	2,787	55,065	77	55,142
	" 1911	1,796	66,001	87	66,088
	11 mths. 1912	28,547	593,255	751	594,006
	" 1911	19,236	721,022	1,401	722,423
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	Nov. 1912	206,368	Included in "Free"		
	" 1911	211,657			
	11 mths. 1912	2,194,060			
	" 1911	1,829,163			
Free ... ..	Nov. 1912	225,127	5,094	6,612	11,706
	" 1911	188,521	5,061	5,780	10,841
	11 mths. 1912	2,561,601	56,265	71,878	128,143
	" 1911	2,101,295	53,918	72,467	126,385
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Nov. 1912	2,605	1,510	178	1,688
	" 1911	6,834	1,275	473	1,748
	11 mths. 1912	23,304	13,960	3,363	17,323
	" 1911	72,333	11,429	4,863	16,292
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	Nov. 1912	56,994	...	1,961	1,961
	" 1911	75,569	...	1,011	1,011
	11 mths. 1912	612,449	...	13,731	13,731
	" 1911	444,102	...	12,959	12,959
Onions ... ..	Nov. 1912	717	1,287	292	1,579
	" 1911	44	1,540	...	1,540
	11 mths. 1912	42,110	30,168	1,795	31,963
	" 1911	780	28,862	5	28,867
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Nov. 1912	243	150,050	3	150,053
	" 1911	546	67,876	1	67,877
	11 mths. 1912	28,731	1,044,138	1,565	1,045,703
	" 1911	43,051	839,502	157	839,659
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Nov. 1912	59,866	700	413	1,113
	" 1911	44,281	238	602	840
	11 mths. 1912	612,500	6,192	7,537	13,729
	" 1911	441,098	6,796	7,072	13,868
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	Nov. 1912	90,207	...	459	459
	" 1911	37,642	...	92	92
	11 mths. 1912	845,850	...	3,232	3,232
	" 1911	644,324	...	5,707	5,707



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	... Nov. 1912	62,627	159	676	835
	... " 1911	67,299	33	424	457
	11 mths. 1912	804,866	1,577	5,497	7,074
	... " 1911	760,104	2,705	7,338	10,043
Pearlshell	... Nov. 1912	...	45,404	5,282	50,686
	... " 1911	...	38,446	687	39,133
	11 mths. 1912	12	470,091	7,457	477,548
	... " 1911	78	275,552	4,365	279,917
Pickles and Sauces	... Nov. 1912	10,871	82	260	342
	... " 1911	9,372	78	97	175
	11 mths. 1912	153,206	1,363	1,117	2,480
	... " 1911	118,462	851	786	1,637
Potatoes	... Nov. 1912	13,621	475	286	761
	... " 1911	116	459	...	459
	11 mths. 1912	161,246	10,772	3,872	14,644
	... " 1911	1,777	11,629	68	11,697
Railway Material—Rails,	Nov. 1912	105,330	90	32	122
Fish-plates, etc.	... " 1911	147,843	3	2,370	2,373
	11 mths. 1912	1,200,316	879	2,478	3,357
	... " 1911	986,503	245	9,768	10,013
Silver—Bullion and Silver	Nov. 1912	1,062	58,464	...	58,464
contained in Matte	... " 1911	799	47,253	...	47,253
	11 mths. 1912	6,437	741,185	8,295	749,480
	... " 1911	4,049	616,674	1,697	618,371
Skins—					
Hides	... Nov. 1912	11,348	117,717	417	118,134
	... " 1911	8,525	47,854	...	47,854
	11 mths. 1912	127,288	881,930	417	882,347
	... " 1911	135,235	538,024	13	538,037
Rabbit and Hare	... Nov. 1912	230	35,292	...	35,292
	... " 1911	43	31,480	...	31,480
	11 mths. 1912	839	552,828	...	552,828
	... " 1911	1,318	482,764	...	482,764
Sheep	... Nov. 1912	52	253,032	...	253,032
	... " 1911	13	195,278	...	195,278
	11 mths. 1912	15,461	1,730,270	2	1,730,272
	... " 1911	10,395	1,384,046	...	1,384,046
Other	... Nov. 1912	2,344	76,924	...	76,924
	... " 1911	4,301	56,442	64	56,506
	11 mths. 1912	50,239	635,032	264	635,296
	... " 1911	23,105	441,450	361	441,811
Soap	... Nov. 1912	8,500	7,608	514	8,122
	... " 1911	9,732	6,416	261	6,677
	11 mths. 1912	123,133	77,232	4,008	81,240
	... " 1911	95,734	65,006	3,521	68,527
Specie—					
Gold	... Nov. 1912	4,164	113,998	77,318	191,316
	... " 1911	5,550	829,990	88,044	918,034
	11 mths. 1912	44,502	8,974,165	1,121,609	10,095,774
	... " 1911	25,534	6,651,697	1,416,291	8,067,988
Silver	... Nov. 1912	218	...	148	148
	... " 1911	225	...	8,200	8,200
	11 mths. 1912	277,614	...	36,966	36,966
	... " 1911	351,340	...	20,607	20,607
Bronze	... Nov. 1912	...	...	...	...
	... " 1911	400	...	25	25
	11 mths. 1912	20,586	...	...	...
	... " 1911	14,862	...	34	34



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	Nov. 1912	16,769	100	64	164
	" 1911	15,132	113	56	169
	11 mths. 1912	100,881	1,039	2,217	3,256
	" 1911	160,775	840	980	1,820
Gin (including Schnapps)	Nov. 1912	12,126	...	218	218
	" 1911	16,123	...	107	107
	11 mths. 1912	159,438	...	1,677	1,677
	" 1911	146,050	...	1,850	1,850
Whisky ...	Nov. 1912	73,536	...	1,491	1,491
	" 1911	65,566	...	1,434	1,434
	11 mths. 1912	649,027	...	15,287	15,287
	" 1911	595,257	19	14,936	14,955
Rum ...	Nov. 1912	2,716	...	119	119
	" 1911	1,888	...	7	7
	11 mths. 1912	37,761	60	455	515
	" 1911	32,061	45	446	491
Other ...	Nov. 1912	18,856	1,062	512	1,574
	" 1911	17,079	3,296	622	3,918
	11 mths. 1912	172,889	13,839	6,638	20,477
	" 1911	142,653	16,261	9,438	25,699
Sugar ...	Nov. 1912	80,208	64	4,230	4,294
	" 1911	3,512	5,191	6,640	11,831
	11 mths. 1912	1,039,308	1,126	34,328	35,454
	" 1911	330,574	8,828	107,239	116,067
Tallow (export only)	Nov. 1912	...	139,106	48	139,154
	" 1911	...	170,365	25	170,390
	11 mths. 1912	...	1,425,445	1,224	1,426,669
	" 1911	...	1,753,938	745	1,754,683
Tea ...	Nov. 1912	123,835	...	3,960	3,960
	" 1911	88,658	...	6,245	6,245
	11 mths. 1912	1,230,838	...	62,958	62,958
	" 1911	1,170,757	...	69,709	69,709
Timber ...	Nov. 1912	262,608	78,287	2,418	80,705
	" 1911	185,166	64,889	2,130	67,019
	11 mths. 1912	2,640,360	810,054	20,118	830,172
	" 1911	2,612,994	887,550	21,479	909,029
Tin Ingots ...	Nov. 1912	744	95,569	...	95,569
	" 1911	205	50,305	...	50,305
	11 mths. 1912	1,401	714,482	...	714,482
	" 1911	972	683,634	...	683,634
Tinned Plates ...	Nov. 1912	36,388	...	126	126
	" 1911	31,021	...	...	...
	11 mths. 1912	479,895	...	822	822
	" 1911	439,871	8	1,532	1,540
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Nov. 1912	15,012	6,651	5,114	11,765
	" 1911	13,776	5,059	4,723	9,782
	11 mths. 1912	181,994	72,465	42,336	114,801
	" 1911	153,844	62,871	40,773	103,644
Unmanufactured	Nov. 1912	60,544	...	524	524
	" 1911	17,148	...	25	25
	11 mths. 1912	566,428	...	2,260	2,260
	" 1911	472,604	...	2,609	2,609
Cigars ...	Nov. 1912	13,514	...	398	398
	" 1911	13,035	...	825	825
	11 mths. 1912	145,700	45	3,460	3,505
	" 1911	151,363	97	4,024	4,121

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Nov. 1912	5,099	252	97	349
	" 1911	3,876	123	192	315
	11 mths. 1912	48,557	1,994	1,132	3,126
	" 1911	42,003	1,498	975	2,473
Tools of Trade ...	Nov. 1912	52,561	50	862	912
	" 1911	49,581	67	1,201	1,268
	11 mths. 1912	637,454	1,498	11,921	13,419
	" 1911	595,994	1,597	13,011	14,608
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Nov. 1912	12,196	185	271	456
	" 1911	10,978	98	290	388
	11 mths. 1912	118,940	618	3,938	4,556
	" 1911	142,606	1,246	2,969	4,215
Other ...	Nov. 1912	5,362	11,253	249	11,502
	" 1911	2,647	13,537	178	13,715
	11 mths. 1912	31,966	99,313	2,633	101,946
	" 1911	26,950	131,737	1,794	133,531
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Nov. 1912	343	5,010,796	...	5,010,796
	" 1911	...	4,221,963	...	4,221,963
	11 mths. 1912	6,269	16,936,302	...	16,936,302
	" 1911	6,107	16,353,963	...	16,353,963
Scoured and Washed ...	Nov. 1912	...	554,468	...	554,468
	" 1911	26	447,840	...	447,840
	11 mths. 1912	300	3,691,129	...	3,691,129
	" 1911	2,455	4,173,240	...	4,173,240
All other Articles	Nov. 1912	1,578,138	456,780	45,885	502,665
	" 1911	1,693,402	383,515	41,242	424,757
	11 mths. 1912	16,664,186	3,827,138	671,224	4,498,362
	" 1911	13,712,502	3,896,690	552,408	4,449,098
GRAND TOTALS	Nov. 1912	6,121,068	9,627,995	221,184	9,849,179
	" 1911	6,091,169	9,232,405	224,545	9,456,950
	11 mths. 1912	71,178,880	66,180,673	2,744,776	68,925,449
	" 1911	61,010,266	65,212,786	2,939,509	68,152,295

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	70,770,640	129,569,295	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236



No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the Eleven Months ended 30th November, 1912 and 1911.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	15,830,072	21,771,467	10,296,720	698,222	15,104	...	48,609,585	81,101,181
Canada ... ..	15,792	...	...	...	...	...	15,792	224,672
Ceylon ... ..	62,216	102,967	21,710	...	...	...	186,893	141,549
China ... ..	231,168	306,600	29,864	...	...	...	567,632	317,498
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ... ..	298,480	967,352	41,640	21,404	...	...	1,328,876	1,374,694
Other Islands ...	25,330	63,911	1,310	...	...	...	93,551	71,368
Egypt ... ..	31,640	78,587	121,158	...	...	...	231,385	216,903
Hong Kong ...	243,648	42,984	137,738	...	...	...	424,370	369,778
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ... ..	32,480	59,120	...	...	...	...	91,600	90,208
Hawaiian Islands	7,112	...	...	...	...	...	7,112	40,758
New Caledonia	53,247	6,108	1,300	...	...	...	59,345	64,405
Other Islands ...	68,532	7,104	...	...	...	...	76,936	75,758
Japan ... ..	45,820	18,281	17,270	...	...	...	81,371	158,977
Papua ... ..	20,272	1,539	14,253	...	...	...	36,064	42,371
Philippine Islands	243,936	33,761	425,786	...	...	...	703,483	431,823
South African Union	264,616	1,000,121	575,558	...	...	...	1,840,295	2,653,446
Straits Settlements	203,679	186,725	169,232	...	...	...	559,636	509,192
Other Countries ...	95,222	78,313	2,898	...	...	...	176,433	527,312
Total eleven months, 1912	17,776,252	24,724,940	11,856,437	717,626	15,104	...	55,090,359	...
,,                 ,, 1911	30,167,013	42,146,428	14,150,011	1,938,465	11,976	...	...	88,413,893

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ... ..	846,419	1,073,076	499,176	34,857	809	...	2,454,337	3,613,808
Canada ... ..	861	...	...	...	...	...	861	9,806
Ceylon ... ..	3,377	6,126	1,147	...	...	...	10,650	6,855
China ... ..	12,776	18,652	1,614	...	...	...	33,042	15,873
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ... ..	16,901	54,876	2,612	1,241	...	...	75,680	70,973
Other Islands... ..	1,570	3,724	88	...	...	...	5,382	3,769
Egypt ... ..	1,593	4,000	5,931	...	...	...	11,524	9,996
Hong Kong ... ..	13,369	2,446	7,704	...	...	...	23,519	18,186
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ... ..	1,833	3,530	...	...	...	...	5,363	5,756
Hawaiian Islands ... ..	385	...	...	...	...	...	385	2,147
New Caledonia ... ..	2,985	347	...	...	...	...	3,332	3,379
Other Islands... ..	3,863	449	91	...	...	...	4,403	3,920
Japan ... ..	2,545	1,178	992	...	...	...	4,715	7,669
Papua ... ..	1,136	98	917	...	...	...	2,151	2,311
Philippine Islands ... ..	13,474	2,038	22,619	...	...	...	38,131	21,837
South African Union ... ..	14,196	54,238	27,286	...	...	...	95,720	119,222
Straits Settlements ... ..	11,069	10,936	9,732	...	...	...	31,797	25,757
Other Countries ... ..	5,627	4,063	197	...	...	...	9,887	25,273
Total eleven months, 1912	953,979	1,239,777	580,166	36,098	809	...	2,810,829	...
" " 1911	1,363,071	1,914,312	591,088	97,241	446	...	...	3,996,158

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	10,325	467,877	...	174,036	80,964	...	732,902	475,452
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	38,002	...	47,277	...	...	85,279	159,711
Ceylon ...	392	16,902	...	51,544	3,171	...	72,009	55,414
China ...	22,651	7,672	...	...	...	...	30,323	31,071
Cochin China ...	9,828	...	...	...	...	...	9,828	21,510
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	15,980	15,969	139	941	500	...	33,529	23,074
Java ...	122,990	120,619	...	259,545	39,768	...	542,922	595,093
Sumatra ...	14,393	16,038	...	21,205	2,507	...	54,143	54,952
Other Islands ...	16,562	27,579	56	...	...	...	44,197	31,070
Egypt ...	150	27,832	...	31,887	53,555	...	113,424	60,134
Hong Kong ...	27,754	10,942	...	...	...	...	38,696	109,512
India ...	173	26,977	...	...	1,506	...	28,656	21,928
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	32,089	13,632	...	...	...	...	45,721	40,166
New Caledonia ...	64,075	11,900	...	...	...	...	75,975	75,066
New Hebrides ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,046	5,432
Other Islands ...	36,903	307	2	...	...	...	37,212	35,124
New Zealand ...	11,895	31,697	...	...	...	...	43,592	54,763
Papua ...	7,438	70	649	...	...	...	8,157	6,635
Philippine Islands ...	189,252	117,720	...	...	...	...	306,972	292,995
South African Union ...	460	218,663	...	216,857	5,677	...	441,657	649,088
Straits Settlements ...	86,825	92,653	...	59,575	44,704	...	283,757	409,071
Other Countries ...	10,174	32,472	59	9,792	24,622	...	77,119	91,920
Total eleven months, 1912	685,055	1,295,523	905	872,659	256,974	...	3,111,116	...
"    "    1911	787,872	1,526,122	1,633	842,298	141,256	...	...	3,299,181

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,940	203,676	...	73,303	31,495	...	313,414	184,069
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	16,957	...	19,446	...	...	36,403	59,905
Ceylon ...	162	7,125	...	20,552	1,208	...	29,047	26,566
China ...	10,560	3,214	...	...	...	...	13,774	12,509
Cochin China ...	3,846	...	...	...	...	...	3,846	8,329
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	7,539	6,977	55	370	200	...	15,141	9,492
Java ...	56,036	54,741	...	109,777	15,489	...	236,043	228,140
Sumatra ...	6,898	7,383	...	9,202	1,008	...	24,491	22,445
Other Islands ...	8,339	13,443	25	...	...	...	21,807	13,338
Egypt ...	75	12,400	...	14,087	21,985	...	47,947	25,156
Hong Kong ...	12,333	4,651	...	...	...	...	16,984	42,971
India ...	84	12,356	...	...	609	...	13,049	8,871
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	13,864	5,600	...	...	...	...	19,464	16,036
New Caledonia ...	27,461	4,301	...	...	...	...	31,762	29,983
New Hebrides ...	2,354	...	...	...	...	...	2,354	2,285
Other Islands ...	16,526	134	2	...	...	...	16,962	14,430
New Zealand ...	4,986	12,806	...	...	...	...	17,792	21,027
Papua ...	3,447	33	402	...	...	...	3,882	2,942
Philippine Islands ...	90,627	50,242	...	...	...	...	140,869	121,306
South African Union ...	185	93,372	...	89,004	2,468	...	185,029	247,406
Straits Settlements ...	40,239	41,332	...	24,589	17,796	...	123,956	165,457
Other Countries ...	4,522	14,346	29	4,243	10,593	...	33,733	38,571
Total eleven months, 1912	315,323	565,089	513	364,573	102,251	...	1,347,749	...
"    "    1911	328,608	592,460	639	320,466	52,701	...	...	1,294,874

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	Cental. 3,929,768	Cental. 2,940,458	...	Cental. 6,475,608	Cental. 238,324	...	Cental. 13,584,158	Cental. 21,098,956
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canary Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total eleven months, 1912	4,932,263	5,439,094	15	8,487,095	273,588	...	19,132,055	...
" " 1911	6,688,672	11,814,656	12	11,562,973	1,338,828	...	...	31,405,141

\* Includes Chile, 286,544 centals.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	£ 1,260,701	£ 1,005,466	£ ...	£ 2,092,232	£ 80,123	£ ...	£ 4,438,522	£ 6,146,527
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canary Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total eleven months, 1912	1,597,813	1,813,391	8	2,761,905	92,022	...	6,265,139	...
" " 1911	1,969,061	3,493,138	6	3,302,979	386,918	...	...	9,152,102

\* Includes Chile, £80,737.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	lb. 45,601,246	lb. 53,158,458	lb. 21,870,195	lb. 20,201,446	lb. 21,998,202	lb. 3,857,586	lb. 166,687,133	lb. 186,428,395
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 11 months, 1912	195,860,762	115,825,371	60,961,708	39,544,479	22,208,166	5,483,803	439,884,289	...
" " 1911	211,569,535	101,214,741	65,090,255	43,994,880	18,269,464	5,774,335	...	445,913,210



## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,730,225	2,252,687	902,517	737,868	798,934	154,082	6,576,313	7,146,110
Austria-Hungary ...	128,430	3,716	91,104	35,425	...	...	258,675	2,115
Belgium ...	929,819	325,346	299,683	94,633	3,040	8,374	1,660,895	1,575,469
Canada ...	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,740	...
France ...	2,055,682	1,189,768	517,940	379,201	...	23,570	4,166,161	4,091,428
Germany ...	2,116,384	568,889	563,034	166,496	...	14,791	3,429,594	2,928,362
Hong Kong ...	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
India ...	...	15,053	...	...	...	...	15,053	16,705
Italy ...	61,446	19,731	13,924	4,102	...	...	99,203	135,322
Japan ...	308,697	2,544	29,975	...	...	...	341,216	201,733
Netherlands ...	...	873	...	...	310	4,789	5,972	9,451
New Zealand ...	2,110	2,757	...	...	...	...	4,867	4,811
Norway ...	...	67	...	...	...	...	67	...
Russia ...	26,793	...	8,291	...	...	...	35,084	...
Spain ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
Switzerland ...	7,682	...	1,428	...	...	...	9,110	...
United States ...	142,693	138,475	37,588	3,036	...	10,537	332,329	242,357
Total eleven months, 1912	7,509,984	4,521,646	2,465,484	1,420,761	802,284	216,143	16,936,302	...
" " 1911	7,724,459	3,745,287	2,567,751	1,415,595	665,562	235,309	...	16,353,963

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	10,468,586	5,351,676	6,703,608	2,341,275	120,521	8,100	24,993,766	32,301,955
Austria-Hungary ...	14,339	...	60,732	...	...	...	75,071	962
Belgium ...	3,021,539	256,881	1,562,091	38,875	687	...	4,880,273	6,547,256
China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,480
France ...	8,317,586	1,444,612	2,102,379	435,748	...	...	12,300,325	12,475,551
Germany ...	5,904,439	779,616	2,662,626	14,503	...	...	9,361,187	10,526,562
India ...	20,597	27,229	...	...	...	...	47,826	30,264
Italy ...	203,913	11,081	86,763	...	...	...	301,707	326,181
Japan ...	2,594,203	...	...	...	...	...	2,594,203	1,444,201
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,700
New Zealand ...	9,726	33,201	...	...	...	...	42,927	2,934
Russia ...	155,496	...	168,801	...	...	...	324,297	...
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Switzerland ...	...	...	19,090	...	...	...	19,090	...
United States ...	...	49,849	...	...	...	...	49,849	...
Total 11 months, 1912	30,710,424	7,954,098	13,366,090	2,830,401	121,408	8,100	54,990,521	...
" " 1911	34,821,363	8,668,161	17,552,362	2,480,200	140,203	8,877	...	63,666,166

\* Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops."    † Includes 174,192 lbs. "Tops."    ‡ Includes 17,463 lbs. "Tops."  
 ‡ "Tops."    § Includes 27,927 lbs. "Tops."    ¶ Includes 2,556,795 lbs. "Tops."

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	639,335	324,150	502,101	140,284	3,347	342	1,693,559	2,103,765
Austria-Hungary ...	1,049	...	4,601	...	...	...	5,650	37
Belgium ...	*179,936	12,456	114,412	2,199	19	...	309,022	390,707
China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560
France ...	509,443	71,498	146,969	18,168	...	...	746,078	727,804
Germany ...	†428,816	42,481	217,959	859	...	...	690,115	762,329
India ...	32,276	1,410	...	...	...	...	3,686	1,922
Italy ...	114,190	962	5,746	...	...	...	20,898	25,734
Japan ...	§276,136	...	...	...	...	...	276,136	160,073
Netherlands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
New Zealand ...	600	1,821	...	...	...	...	2,421	210
Russia ...	13,574	...	16,023	...	...	...	29,597	...
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Switzerland ...	...	...	1,593	...	...	...	1,593	...
United States ...	...	2,374	...	...	...	...	2,374	...
Total eleven months, 1912	2,059,355	457,152	1,009,404	161,510	3,366	342	3,691,129	...
" " 1911	2,258,944	521,168	1,241,701	145,068	6,190	169	...	4,173,240

\* Includes £17,552 "Tops."    † Includes £8128 "Tops."    ‡ Includes £2074 "Tops."    § "Tops."  
 ‡ Includes £3168 "Tops."    ¶ Includes £273,435 "Tops."

## No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of November, 1912 and 1911, during the first Eleven Months of the same years, and during Five Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	November.		Eleven months of		Five months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 222,202	£ 218,727	£ 2,560,600	£ 2,431,864	£ 1,210,138	£ 1,145,876
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	116,943	109,192	1,311,241	1,194,017	614,346	569,536
3. Sugar... ..	55,992	4,018	475,268	153,781	274,149	69,548
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	118,159	104,028	1,044,090	807,944	511,110	397,527
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	113,571	138,486	2,354,913	2,054,604	998,641	936,638
6. Metals and Machinery ...	141,920	136,616	1,565,458	1,272,254	703,865	592,559
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,781	25,935	293,663	237,371	140,625	119,593
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	43,896	36,346	401,234	324,508	210,729	156,901
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	9,732	10,368	102,832	90,968	49,040	44,682
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	45,973	33,454	491,396	448,314	237,495	201,019
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	30,635	38,655	290,907	270,870	159,784	158,926
12. Leather and Rubber ...	34,342	34,761	418,563	301,287	188,255	139,412
13. Paper and Stationery ...	21,660	23,617	222,791	206,571	112,611	105,926
14. Vehicles ...	25,442	21,582	309,289	173,749	133,855	82,729
15. Musical Instruments ...	14,501	14,942	180,804	118,753	81,898	65,054
16. Miscellaneous ...	36,012	36,151	318,759	265,387	171,263	143,536
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,021	718	38,793	34,294	16,417	13,429
Total Customs	1,058,782	987,596	12,380,606	10,386,536	5,814,221	4,942,891
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	71,758	66,067	621,804	560,927	270,207	254,951
Spirits ...	28,766	26,413	368,350	330,644	171,744	156,783
Sugar ...	48,285	78,183	559,354	735,482	210,102	328,083
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	74,548	88,308	763,645	699,725	369,991	355,740
Licences, etc. ...	120	59	4,305	4,609	928	1,152
Total Excise	223,477	259,030	2,317,458	2,331,387	1,022,972	1,096,709
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,282,259	1,246,626	14,698,064	12,717,923	6,837,193	6,039,600
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	32,626	21,681	337,262	268,347	149,615	111,590
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,249,633	1,224,945	14,360,802	12,449,576	6,687,578	5,928,010

## Section III.—Production.

## No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 (est.)	7,499,176	...	...	...	...	...

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250
1912-13 (estimate)	79,077,536	...	...	...	...

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13 (estimate)	10.54	...	...	...	...

\* Per acre of productive cane

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	*2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	*2,227,900	2,115,500	111,369	2,229,890	774,517	40,000	...	7,499,176
†								

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.



## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,838,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	*25,083,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13	*24,365,000	23,144,500	1,240,262	20,137,870	9,389,904	800,000	...	79,077,536
†								

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	10.94	10.94	11.14	9.03	12.12	20.00	...	10.54
*								

\* Estimate.

## No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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## SHEEP.

1901	...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	...	*44,947,287	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	93,003,521

## CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	...	*3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954

## HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,355	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,500	2,165,866
1911	...	*689,004	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027

## PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850
1911	...	*371,093	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,721

Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 Pigs.

### No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,939,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466
1911	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	769,784,695

\* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

### No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,737	...	154,273,252
1910	76,620,667	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	193,211,909
1911	83,208,568	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745

CHEESE.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	15,886,712

BACON AND HAMS.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752
1911	16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652

\* Including Federal Capital Territory, Lutter 31,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

### No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
11 mths 1912	689,220	1,816,749	1,356,537	12,000*	4,955,914	128,262†	†	8,958,682

SILVER AND LEAD.								
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,009	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,060	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284

\* First six months of year. † First nine months of year. ‡ Not available.

## No. 21.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278

## TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	339,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973

## COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,908	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673

## ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

## No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments ...	5,039	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed ...	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,799	10,298	311,772
Wages paid* ...	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,954,855	1,819,342	1,050,987	32,498,935
" plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,216,200	31,599,209
" materials used ...	33,702,391	25,029,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,952,240	79,041,576
" fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	332,505	176,659	140,816	2,752,950
" added ...	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
" of output ...	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,086	3,525,057	133,186,560

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.



**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES  
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,863,173	1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405 *	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

\* Exclusive of Tasmania.

**No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.**

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,979	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,080	12,071,514	12,209,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,720	26,000
Defence ... ..	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ... ..	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	266,590	156,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,296,985</b>	<b>14,350,793</b>	<b>15,540,669</b>	<b>18,806,237</b>	<b>20,546,361</b>	<b>20,422,000</b>
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>	<b>29,185</b>	<b>23,154</b>	<b>22,508</b>	<b>21,375</b>	<b>23,832</b>	<b>25,673</b>
<b>PARLIAMENT ... ..</b>	<b>122,796</b>	<b>164,635</b>	<b>219,650</b>	<b>211,769</b>	<b>189,018</b>	<b>228,701</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER</b>						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	a	a	a	a	b 6,966	b 11,795
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... ..	d	7,995	8,593	8,819	9,446	11,248
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	e	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ... ..	a	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>27,048</b>	<b>28,020</b>	<b>30,158</b>	<b>36,225</b>	<b>48,078</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—</b>						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,824	55,359	80,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,587	43,875
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ... ..	f 7,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	724,864	g 483,088
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>17,435</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,959,521</b>	<b>2,311,747</b>	<b>3,054,918</b>
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,487	12,717	15,066
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>49,927</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,915</b>	<b>68,772</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,559	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
Papua ... ..	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	53,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..</b>	<b>32,876</b>	<b>74,790</b>	<b>76,996</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>514,493</b>	<b>594,928</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	31,309	40,905	45,182	64,304	93,990
Universal Training—Adult ... ..	...	...	...	...	86,000	a
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ... ..	...	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,379
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,580
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other ... ..	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
<b>Total Dept. of Defence ... ..</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>1,050,592</b>	<b>1,535,405</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,080,039</b>	<b>5,438,364</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
General Expenditure including Quarantine and Fisheries ... ..	262,353	320,099	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ... ..	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ... ..</b>	<b>262,503</b>	<b>823,490</b>	<b>791,085</b>	<b>1,035,291</b>	<b>1,039,215</b>	<b>1,048,080</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,144	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	...	368,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,446	1,442,475	1,152,275
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,383,815</b>	<b>3,611,677</b>	<b>3,786,755</b>	<b>4,343,231</b>	<b>5,775,264</b>	<b>5,826,990</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
General Expenditure of Departments ... ..	8,260	58,482	65,606	59,130	76,176	124,285
Census (collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	...	94,558	56,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ... ..	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 122,372
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..</b>	<b>26,008</b>	<b>115,122</b>	<b>78,451</b>	<b>208,629</b>	<b>264,824</b>	<b>270,287</b>
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>5,957,870</b>	<b>8,155,666</b>	<b>11,321,354</b>	<b>14,297,572</b>	<b>16,604,791</b>
<b>Contribution to States ... ..</b>	<b>7,368,137</b>	<b>7,927,159</b>	<b>c8,495,673</b>	<b>5,196,424</b>	<b>5,824,423</b>	<b>f6,078,750</b>
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>13,885,029</b>	<b>16,651,339</b>	<b>16,517,778</b>	<b>20,121,995</b>	<b>22,683,541</b>
<b>Per head of population—</b>	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>2 18 0</b>	<b>3 5 8</b>	<b>3 17 1</b>	<b>3 14 8</b>	<b>4 8 1</b>	<b>4 16 2</b>

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.



**No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, NOVEMBER, 1912 and 1911, AND FIVE MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.**

	November.		Five Months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,028,528	965,830	5,647,883	4,810,759
Excise ... ..	223,407	258,969	1,022,542	1,096,210
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	316,462	309,542	1,677,227	1,533,770
Land Tax ... ..	1,778	3,246	40,365	25,784
Defence ... ..	10,691	670	18,655	51,471
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,171	2,198	9,784	10,219
Quarantine ... ..	1,270	819	5,841	3,329
Coinage ... ..	14,523	28,321	31,609	67,984
Northern Territory ... ..	2,078	1,448	17,182	11,994
Other Receipts ... ..	6,362	3,715	62,982	23,568
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,607,270</b>	<b>1,574,758</b>	<b>8,534,070</b>	<b>7,635,088</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	813,829	916,032	4,316,640	3,356,875
Additions, New Works ... ..	250,334	128,112	784,907	469,990
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,366	470,117	2,426,829	2,350,585
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,549,529</b>	<b>1,514,261</b>	<b>7,528,376</b>	<b>6,177,450</b>

**No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	29th June, 1912.	30th Oct., 1912.	27th Nov., 1912.	24th Dec., 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,031,058	3,044,027	3,064,195	3,191,100
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,098,575	3,233,760	3,253,220	3,414,695
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,635,630	1,692,140	1,731,930	1,771,300
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	407,380	427,240	427,740	405,780
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	839,700	819,950	800,450	819,400
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	473,600	384,900	422,800	410,000
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>9,485,943</b>	<b>9,602,017</b>	<b>9,700,335</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>
Gold reserve ... ..	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,279,007	4,055,081	4,153,399	4,465,339
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	45.10	42.23	42.82	44.60

**No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 13/12/12.			Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	30,202	5,028	35,230	179	30	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ... ..	24,673	3,578	28,251	179	26	19 1	19 5	876.174	10 4
Queensland ... ..	10,666	1,230	11,896	171	20	18 11	19 7	702.416	10 2
South Australia ... ..	7,375	820	8,195	175	19	18 1	19 2	293.592	9 5
Western Australia ... ..	3,263	436	3,699	110	14	18 8	18 11	193.804	9 2
Tasmania ... ..	4,027	815	4,842	210	42	18 7	19 4	89.882	6 1
								117,780	12 4
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>80,206</b>	<b>11,907</b>	<b>92,113</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18 11</b>	<b>19 5</b>	<b>2,273,648</b>	<b>9 10</b>

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

## No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	342	12,988
Absentee Owners ...	548	772	288	334	201	140	2,298
Total ...	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,189	49,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,592	173,287
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,150
Total ...	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,828	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ...	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,762	28,724	10,299	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ...	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Urban—							
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,259	1,509	289	25,567
Total ...	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,044	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,004	209,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	909,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,490	37,190
Total ...	506,784	221,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,650	946,837
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,042	342,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,342,212
Absentee Owners ...	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,779	62,757
Total ...	713,240	361,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,662	1,404,969
Area of State ...	1000 ac. 198,638	1000 ac. 56,246	1000 ac. 429,120	1000 ac. 243,245	1000 ac. 624,589	1000 ac. 16,777	1000 ac. 1,903,732
Per cent. to Total ...	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area ...	42,397,020	8,962,838	7,012,417	6,741,298	4,713,039	2,701,659	72,528,271
Per cent. to Total ...	58.4	12.5	9.6	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	d. 4.04	d. 9.68	d. 4.07	d. 4.80	d. 2.22	d. 2.90	d. 4.65
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ...	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

\* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

## No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,828
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

**No. 32—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.**

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.	
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A		
£																
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445	
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	609	124	95	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,962	
2,001-3,000	88	17	393	45	407	46	59	12	155	24	33	13	53	8	1,353	
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023	
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	764	
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554	
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432	
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388	
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337	
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270	
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	38	1	881	
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496	
20,001-30,000	81	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534	
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303	
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177	
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112	
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	4	2	3	...	1	...	88	
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66	
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36	
90-001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20	
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19	
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16	
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19	
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	9	
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	
200,001-210,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
360,001-370,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
380,001-390,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total	...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	699	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.



## State Finance.

## No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways	7,412,127	4,887,560	*2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales ... ..	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals ... ..	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,369	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ... ..	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,214,511	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,466	*3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,763,770	{ 152,204	{ 875,221	{ 347,498	243,350	60,300	{ 3,878,238
Rentals ... ..	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,097	131,352	136,753	34,264	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,033,123	1,531,231	536,533	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,701,493
All other Sources ...				762,612	739,798	98,196	
Total Revenue ... ..	15,797,136	9,936,665	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,225,223
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 10	£ s. d. 7 5 10	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 8 18 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ... ..	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,164,291	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,358	238,974	6,048,331
All other Sources ...	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	187,238	9,771,838
Total Revenue ... ..	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,357	42,912,196

\* Railways only.

## EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,814,991	3,031,431	5,156,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ... ..	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,249,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,806,302
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,329,979	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,171
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,265,889	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,258,776
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,845,010	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,704,249
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
" " per head	9 2 8	7 4 6	9 11 9	10 12 10	13 18 10	5 10 1	8 18 3

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,950	3,384,239	2,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,090
All other ...	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,933,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,894,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,390
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	...	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	889,000	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,323	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	2,390
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942

**No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE  
1901 to 1912.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,063	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,026	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	45,442,286	29,487,013	26,283,523	11,302,411	273,305,084
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	7,025,772	3,038,208	13,574,093	2,791,406	69,786,809

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,535,305	37,392,128	39,409,347	...	21,107,453	8,007,250	...
Floated in Australia ...	32,517,330	23,345,088	6,032,939	...	5,176,070	3,295,161	...
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	45,442,286	29,487,013	26,283,523	11,302,411	273,305,084
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,273,306	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,843,542
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,463,910	45,427,286	28,925,463	23,364,790	10,881,439	267,461,542
Total Net Debt per head	...	...	...	...	...	...	£ s. d. 57 11 9

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

**No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC  
DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	144	46	69,043	25,791	131,481	50	46,544	50	273,305
Increase since 1901.	-648	-1,080	-5,033	-24,627	25,791	65,754	-225	9,811	44	69,787

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



**No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE  
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ „	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325
VICTORIA.									
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374
QUEENSLAND.									
March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.									
1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99¼	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99¼						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.									
24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884
TASMANIA.									
13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	... 21,355,852	...	...	383,889	£ 2.039	£ 130,476	£ .693	£ 17,837,994	£ 94.750

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

**No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58.860
Increase since 1901	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.134

**No. 39.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,273,306	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,843,542
Increase since 1901	267,598	1,065,022	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,617,223

**No. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912,**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,610	1,674,689	1,068,897	908,024	412,536	9,747,284
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,107	296,446	71,827	470,150	95,177	2,292,252

**No. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.685	3.625	3.455	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.050	.145	+.010	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase.





## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-12	46	12	4	30	12	11	52	15	10	35	8	1	45	8	6	28	16	6	38	17	10

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-12†	15	0	2	14	5	8	11	14	11	19	10	10	14	15	11	10	2	2	14	11	0

† Based on population at 31st March, 1912.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDING 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Cost of Maintenance.	Cost of Running.	Net Profit.
Tasmania	412,782	231,172	181,610	21,012	1,012	160,600
Western Australia	1,524,604	1,344,677	179,927	2,100,000	1,000,000	79,927
South Australia	2,142,501	1,363,304	779,197	1,000,000	1,000,000	79,197
Queensland	2,032,888	1,017,308	1,015,580	1,115,000	1,115,000	90,580
Victoria	5,312,967	2,441,308	2,871,659	1,777,104	1,777,104	1,094,555
New South Wales	6,401,472	2,163,301	4,238,171	3,231,482	3,231,482	1,006,689
Commonwealth*	11,505	18,811	2,036	1,036	1,036	1,000
Total	19,166,904	12,171,001	6,995,903	10,176,100	10,176,100	6,819,803

\* Includes lease.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKING.

	1900-1	1907-8	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12
Tasmania	460	470	470	471	478	496
Western Australia	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830
South Australia	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830	1,830
Queensland	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230
Victoria	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230
New South Wales	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230	3,230
Commonwealth*	145	145	145	145	145	145
Total	12,344	12,344	12,344	12,344	12,344	12,344

\* For year ending 31st December, 1911.

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...					(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (c)
New South Wales ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 ... (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (—)
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (—)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,266 (—)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (53)	1,939 (—)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (—)
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (—)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,934)	16,898 (—)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,099	—
„ private „	(a)	639	637	1,019	835	—
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	—

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

(c) Figures for private lines not available.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	—2,036	—1 4	1,180	—0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

\* For year ended 31st December, 1911.



## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	11,038	14,803	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ -0.13	£ -0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1911.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,793½	3,525	3,974	*	2,447	494½	*
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 602,079	591,896	249,929	—	145,857	29,000	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 945,486	609,793	530,069	—	284,955	32,191	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 450	21,205	10,979	—	23,585	3,069	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,548,015	1,222,894	790,977	—	454,397	64,260	—
Expenditure ...	£ 978,088	1,760,874	395,465	—	318,787	55,085	—
Train miles run ...	4,385,562	3,271,033	2,732,327	—	1,252,301	258,876	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0½d.	7s. 5½d.	5s. 9½d.	—	7s. 3d.	4s. 11½d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5½d.	4s. 7½d.	2s. 10½d.	—	5s. 1d.	4s. 3d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	63.10	62.22	50.00	—	70.31	85.72	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 16,295,798	24,939,690	2,277,010	—	3,777,684	384,355	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,519,599	114,604	200,440	—	95,818	48,150	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 160,657	513	154,360	—	62,120	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 107,131	81,018	76,087	—	14,744	4,042	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 813,589	1,082,463	616,966	—	549,109	57,107	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,600,976	1,278,598	1,047,853	—	721,791	109,299	—

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1912.

	3,831½	3,624	4,274	—	2,737	495½	—
Miles open ...	3,831½	3,624	4,274	—	2,737	495½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 671,932	634,142	274,100	—	148,051	30,600	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 868,600	499,272	545,628	—	298,902	35,113	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 1,182	22,682	10,428	—	30,570	2,828	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,541,714	1,156,096	830,156	536,600	477,523	68,541	4,610,630
Expenditure ...	£ 1,065,948	1,865,802	455,938	357,560	361,497	53,180	3,159,925
Train miles run ...	4,500,903	3,329,593	2,934,473	1,630,218	1,317,187	248,785	13,961,159
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 10½d.	6s. 11½d.	5s. 8d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 3d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 7d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 8½d.	5s. 2½d.	3s. 1½d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 3½d.	4s. 6d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	69.14	74.89	54.92	66.64	75.77	77.58	68.53
Passengers carried ...	No. 18,873,140	27,321,079	2,592,445	—	4,119,572	336,927	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,878,467	105,147	206,111	—	112,258	50,712	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 142,742	805	195,106	—	110,215	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 140,215	92,755	97,784	—	14,969	4,200	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 742,692	928,107	561,219	—	584,432	53,607	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,904,116	1,126,314	1,060,220	—	821,874	108,519	—

\* Only partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st OCTOBER, 1912.

## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,462	5,292	96.9	170	3.1
2nd New South Wales ...	15,732	15,290	97.2	442	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	11,223	11,121	99.1	102	0.9
4th South Australia ...	3,210	3,093	96.4	117	3.6
5th Western Australia ...	2,022	1,951	96.5	71	3.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,202	1,179	98.0	23	2.0
Commonwealth ...	38,851 (a)	37,926	97.6	925	2.4

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,411	6,288	6,331	4,940	23,970
2nd New South Wales ...	13,601	13,744	13,941	10,678	51,964
3rd Victoria ...	11,733	12,090	11,895	9,637	45,355
4th South Australia ...	3,849	3,869	3,676	2,888	14,282
5th Western Australia ...	1,728	1,839	1,824	1,677	7,068
6th Tasmania ...	1,565	1,621	1,661	1,142	5,989
Commonwealth ...	38,887	39,451	39,328	30,962	148,628

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	13,662	12,322	90.2	11,453	195	12,322	12,089
2nd N. S. Wales	36,736	34,184	93.1	17,387	393	34,184	33,210
3rd Victoria ...	31,418	28,900	92.0	15,773	682	28,900	28,337
4th S. Australia	10,080	9,240	91.7	4,857	185	9,240	9,036
5th W. Australia	4,730	4,284	90.6	2,622	162	4,284	4,227
6th Tasmania ...	3,410	3,140	92.0	2,707	142	3,140	3,107
Commonwealth	100,036 (a)	92,070	92.0	54,799	1,759	92,070	90,006

(a) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.



## MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'minees			
1st Queensland	5,567	2,675	2,124	79.4	3,329	114	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,536	7,677	6,457	84.1	5,577	502	6,361
3rd Victoria ...	10,888	6,529	5,395	82.6	5,161	332	5,186
4th S. Australia	3,568	2,020	1,746	86.4	1,603	219	1,689
5th W. Australia	1,608	826	725	87.8	771	112	724
6th Tasmania ...	1,410	693	582	84.0	759	69	561
Commonwealth	35,577	20,420	17,029	83.4	17,200	1,348	16,645

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

## No. 46.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,296,308	2,377,920
31st Dec.	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,128,775	2,190,787
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,425,083	4,568,707
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	116,801	122,193
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	26.73	27.21
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	45,590	47,869
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.43	10.66
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	36,592	39,482
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.37	8.79
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,372,456	7,427,834
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	95,111,983	71,636,347
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.90	9.64
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	676,688	616,857
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	15,428,456	9,561,771
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	22.80	15.50
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	108,424	116,466
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,225,368	2,056,836
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	20.53	17.68
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	414,914	340,065
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	13,044,081	9,039,855
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	31.44	26.58
Hay	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,258,405	2,518,288
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	3,175,851	2,868,032
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.41	1.14
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	151,515	130,463
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	399,851	301,489
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.64	2.31
Sugar	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	100,237	101,010
Cane	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	2,000,758	1,682,250
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	19.96	16.65
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	59,114	60,602
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	5,866,049	4,975,147
Total value all agricultural production		£	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	39,752,000	38,773,678
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	92,047,015	93,003,521
	Cattle	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,744,714	11,828,954
	Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,165,866	2,279,027
	Pigs	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,025,850	1,110,721
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	792,868,466	767,784,895
Butter product n, lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	193,211,909	211,577,745
Cheese		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	16,537,011	15,886,712
Bacon and ham		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	45,149,752	53,264,652
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production		£	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	74,380,000	69,832,000
Mineral production—								
Gold...	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	11,553,840	10,551,624
Silver and lead	£	5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	2,503,909	3,021,284
Copper	£	458,788	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,208,590	2,389,412	2,564,278
Tin	£	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	950,768	1,209,973
Zinc	£	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,289,781	1,415,169
Coal...	£	228,935	325,747	626,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,684,041	3,929,673
Total value all mineral production		£	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn		sup. ft.	†	†	†	452,131,252	532,561,087	591,645,786
Manufactories—†								
No. of factories		...	...	...	...	...	13,852	14,455
Hands employed		...	...	...	...	...	286,963	311,772
Wages paid		£	...	...	...	...	23,870,540	27,531,876
Total value of output		£	...	...	...	...	120,860,158	133,186,560
Value added in process of manufac.		£	...	...	...	...	48,063,922	54,144,984

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,048 9,333,146	4,174 9,984,801
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	60,014,351	66,967,488
" per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	13/14/8	14/18/3
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	74,491,150	79,482,258
" per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/10	17/14/1
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	134,505,501	146,449,746
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	12,222,125	13,515,005
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/15/11	3/0/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	743,449,869	720,364,903
Wheat { bushels £	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	47,761,895	55,147,840
Flour { tons £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,933,561	9,641,608
Butter { lbs. £	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	139,946	175,891
Skins and hides... £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,244,165	1,391,529
Tallow ... £	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	87,928,151	101,722,136
Meats ... £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,952,808	4,637,362
Timber (undressed) £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,950,258	3,227,236
Gold ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,890,867	1,936,599
Silver and lead ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,792,299	4,307,273
Copper ... £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	993,123	1,039,534
Coal... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	4,746,929	12,045,766
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	15,466	16,079
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	146,882,000	152,696,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	16,042,000	17,848,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	9,899,000	11,054,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.70	61.94
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	392,851,000	453,885,000
" per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	89.89	101.1
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	132,415,000	139,604,000
" per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	30.30	31.1
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	4,291,101	876,428
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	32,728,537	39,024,225
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	105,030,155	116,769,133
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	135,145,240	147,103,081
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,483,573	1,600,112
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	53,117,498	59,393,682
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	35/16/1	37/2/4
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	12/5/8	13/8/5
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	7,908	8,057
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,507	16,968
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	627,910	638,765
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	455,870	463,739

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only.